

# Predicate Analysis with BLAST 2.7.3



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#### **BLAST 2.5**



**BLAST 2.7.3** 



Berkeley
Lazy
Abstraction
Software
Verification
Tool





## Linux Driver Verification Project Goals

- Provide infrastructure for application of verification tools to the Linux device drivers
- Research new verification approaches in the industrial settings
- Improve quality of the Linux device drivers





#### Witness Visualization

- Recommendations for using existing witness format for the ease of visualization
- Extensions of the format

```
Error trace
                                                                             .../lkbce/drivers/usb/serial/kobil_sct.c

    Global variable declarations

                                                                            326
942 @ ldv main 5
                                                                            327
                                                                                    todo = priv->filled - priv->cur pos;
125 @ ldv insmod 2
                                                                            328
         ▶ Initialize the module after insmod with 'usb_serial_module_init 329
                                                                                    while (todo > 0) {
134 • ldv usb serial scenario 1
                                                                                        /* max 8 byte in one urb (endpoint size) */
                                                                            330
        Device has been inserted in the system. Invoke callback probe
                                                                            331
                                                                                        length = min(todo, port->interrupt_out_size);
         Do any local initialization of the device and private memory st
                                                                            332
                                                                                        /* copy data to transfer buffer *

    Line discipline is attached to the terminal. Invoke callback of 333

                                                                                        memcpy(port->interrupt out buffer,
171
             kobil open
                                                                            334
                                                                                                priv->buf + priv->cur pos, length);
180

⊕ ldv kzalloc

                                                                            335
                                                                                        port->interrupt out urb->transfer buffer length = length;
                     Check that correct flag was used in context of interm 336
647
647
296

    Write a block of characters to the tty device in atomic context 337

                                                                                        priv->cur pos = priv->cur pos + length;
            Switch to interrupt context
                                                                                        result = usb_submit_urb(port->interrupt_out_urb, GFP_NOIO);
                                                                            338
                                                                            339
                                                                                        dev dbq(&port->dev, "%s - Send write URB returns: %i\n", func , result);
                 GFP ATOMIC flag should be used in context of interrupt
                                                                            340
                                                                                        todo = priv->filled - priv->cur pos;
                                                                            341
                                                                            342
                                                                                        if (todo > 0)
                                                                            343
                                                                                            msleep(24);
                                                                            344
```



### On-Demand Memory

- Goal: providing a specification for external functions
  - Pointers returned by external function can be safely dereferenced
  - We don't loose the paths assuming that a pointer is always not null



## Thank you!



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